Informal sector (national definition)

Benin
1992,1999
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Enquête sur les unités économiques du secteur informel urbain [Survey of Economic Units in the Urban Informal Sector]
1.2 Type of source: Establishment sample survey
1.3 Periodicity: 1 month.
2. Reference period
3. Definition: Informal sector: Included are all economic units which are mobile or which have a semi-fixed location, plus those economic units with a fixed location which have one or more of the following characteristics: lack of formal accounts, non-inclusion in the register of commerce, or non-registration with the OBSS (Office Béninois de Sécurité Sociale).
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: No age limit.
4.3.2 Status in employment All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal yes
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and yes

Botswana
1995/96
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Labour Force Survey
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity: The last 7 days prior to the interview.
2. Reference period
3. Definition: Informal sector employment: Persons working in unincorporated enterprises which are owned by households, do not keep a complete set of accounts and employ less than 5 paid employees. Domestic servants and other private household workers are included but separately identified.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity Agriculture excluded
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the no
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 12 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal yes
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and
Cameroon
1993
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Enquête 1-2-3 sur l'emploi et le secteur informel à Yaoundé [1-2-3 Survey on Employment and the Informal Sector in Yaoundé]
1.2 Type of source: Mixed household & enterprise survey, integrated design
1.3 Periodicity:
2. Reference period
3. Definition: Informal sector: Production units without statistical number (SCIFE no.).
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Yaoundé
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households:
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 10 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and

Ethiopia
1999
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Labour Force Survey
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity: Every 5 years.
2. Reference period
3. Definition: Informal sector: Unincorporated enterprises, with no book of accounts, mainly engaged in market production, with less than 10 persons engaged and not registered as companies or cooperatives; also included enterprises/activities which have no license.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 10 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and yes
Ghana
1997
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Core Welfare Indicator Survey
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity:
2. Reference period
3. Definition: Informal sector employment: Persons who defined themselves as being in the informal sector at the time of the survey.

4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Whole country.

4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the

4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 15 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and

Madagascar
1995
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Enquête 1-2-3 [1-2-3 Survey]
1.2 Type of source: Mixed household & enterprise survey, integrated design
1.3 Periodicity:
2. Reference period: April.
3. Definition: Informal sector: Production units without statistical number and/or without formal written accounts.

4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Antananarivo.

4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture excluded
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households:
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the

4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 10 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and
**Mali**

1989

1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: Enquête nationale sur les activités économiques des ménages (secteur informel) [National Survey on Household Economic Activities (Informal Sector)]
   1.2 Type of source: Mixed household & enterprise survey, modular design
   1.3 Periodicity:

2. **Reference period**

3. **Definition**: Informal sector employment: Own-account workers excluding professionals; employers with less than 10 employees excluding professionals; employees (including apprentices) and unpaid family workers working in unincorporated enterprises.

4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
   4.2 **Industry coverage**
      4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture excluded
      4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households:
      4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
   4.3 **Persons covered**
      4.3.1 Age limits:
      4.3.2 Status in employment:
      4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal
      4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and

1996

1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: Enquête sur le secteur informel [Informal Sector Survey]
   1.2 Type of source: Mixed household & enterprise survey, modular design
   1.3 Periodicity:

2. **Reference period**

3. **Definition**: Informal sector: Private unincorporated enterprises without complete accounts, with less than 11 persons engaged in the enterprise, and without registration with the National Social Providence Institute (INPS) or Pension Fund.

4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
   4.2 **Industry coverage**
      4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture excluded
      4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households:
      4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
   4.3 **Persons covered**
      4.3.1 Age limits: 6 years and over
      4.3.2 Status in employment:
      4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal
      4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and

**Niger**

1995

1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: Enquête nationale sur le secteur informel [National Informal Sector Survey]
   1.2 Type of source: Mixed household & enterprise survey, independent design
   1.3 Periodicity:

2. **Reference period**

3. **Definition**: Informal sector: Enterprises owned and operated by households or household members which do not keep accounts or which do not submit accounts to any administration or institution (statistics, taxes or

4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
   4.2 **Industry coverage**
      4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture excluded
      4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households:
      4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
   4.3 **Persons covered**
      4.3.1 Age limits: 6 years and over
      4.3.2 Status in employment:
      4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal
      4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and
South Africa

1999

1. Source
1.1 Source title: October Household Survey
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity: Annual.

2. Reference period
The last 7 days prior to the interview.

3. Definition:
Informal sector: Business activities which are not registered.
Registration refers to registration under:
- tax (VAT) requirements
- professional groups\' regulatory acts or similar acts

4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Whole country.

4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the yes
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 15 to 65 years old.
4.3.2 Status in employment
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal no
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and yes

2001

1. Source
1.1 Source title: Labour Force Survey
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity: Annual.

2. Reference period
The last 7 days prior to the interview.

3. Definition:
Informal sector: Business activities which are not registered.
Registration refers to registration under:
- tax (VAT) requirements
- professional groups\' regulatory acts or similar acts

4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Whole country.

4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the yes
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 15 to 65 years old.
4.3.2 Status in employment
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal no
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and yes
Tanzania
1990/91
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Labour Force Survey
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity:
2. Reference period: 1 week.
3. Definition:
   Informal sector employment: Persons employed in privately-owned enterprises having not more than 5 paid employees. Included are persons engaged in activities undertaken at a market place, in a temporary structure, on a footpath, in the street or in another open place, as well as domestic servants of private households. Excluded are persons employed in registered cooperatives, professional-type enterprises (e.g. doctor's or lawyer's practices) and in enterprises using high technology or having other 'formal'
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Tanzania Mainland
4.2 Industry coverage
   4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agricultural, livestock and fishing activities excluded
   4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
   4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the producer: no
4.3 Persons covered
   4.3.1 Age limits: Operators: 15 years or more, others: 10 years or more.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal sector: yes
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 3): no
1991
1. Source
1.1 Source title: National Informal Sector Survey
1.2 Type of source: Mixed household & enterprise survey, independent design
1.3 Periodicity:
2. Reference period: Operators: 12 months; Others: 1 month.
3. Definition:
   Informal sector: Activities which are privately owned and employing not more than 5 paid employees. Included are activities undertaken at a market place, in a temporary structure, on a footpath/in the street or in another open place. Excluded are registered cooperatives, professional-type activities (e.g. doctors, lawyers), activities using high technology or having other 'formal' characteristics, and domestic servants of private households.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Tanzania Mainland
4.2 Industry coverage
   4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agricultural activities included in urban areas only
   4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
   4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the producer: no
4.3 Persons covered
   4.3.1 Age limits: 14 years and over for operators.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal sector: yes
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 3): no
1. Source: Dar es Salaam Urban Informal Sector Survey

1.2 Type of source: Mixed household & enterprise survey, independent design

1.3 Periodicity:

2. Reference period:

Operators: 12 months; Others: 1 month.

3. Definition:

Informal sector: Private unincorporated Enterprises without complete sets of accounts and with less than 6 employees (manufacturing, construction, mining and quarrying: less than 11 employees) employed in the activity. All or part of the products meant for sale. Domestic workers included if they consider themselves as self-employed business operators.

4. Coverage

4.1 Geographic: Dar es Salaam.

4.2 Industry coverage:

4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture included only if undertaken as supplementary income-earning activities of the household and located in Dar es Salaam

4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no

4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the household: no

4.3 Persons covered:

4.3.1 Age limits: 5 years and over for operators.

4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.

4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal sector employment: yes

4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 3): yes

Zimbabwe

1986-87

1. Source: Labour Force Survey

1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey

1.3 Periodicity:

2. Reference period: The week prior to the interview.

3. Definition:

Informal sector employment: Persons working in unregistered establishments.

4. Coverage

4.1 Geographic: Whole country.

4.2 Industry coverage:

4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All

4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes

4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the household: yes

4.3 Persons covered:

4.3.1 Age limits: 15 years and over.

4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.

4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal sector employment: yes

4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 3): yes

1993 & 1994


1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey

1.3 Periodicity:

2. Reference period: Informal sector employment: Persons working in establishments which are not registered or licensed.

3. Definition:

4. Coverage

4.1 Geographic: Whole country.

4.2 Industry coverage:

4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All

4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes

4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the household: yes

4.3 Persons covered:

4.3.1 Age limits: 15 years and over.

4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.

4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal sector employment: yes

4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 3): yes
Barbados
1997/98
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Informal Sector Survey
1.2 Type of source: Mixed household & enterprise survey, independent design
1.3 Periodicity: Irregular.
2. Reference period
3. Definition: Informal sector: Unincorporated or unregistered enterprises, without a complete set of accounts, and with less than 6 persons engaged.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographical: Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the no
3. Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: No age limit.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: yes
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and no

Brazil
1994
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Pesquisa de Economia Informal Urbana [Urban Informal Economy Survey]
1.2 Type of source: Mixed household & enterprise survey, independent design
1.3 Periodicity: Pilot survey.
2. Reference period
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographical: Rio de Janeiro.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture excluded
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the no
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 10 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: yes
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and yes

1997
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Pesquisa de Economia Informal Urbana [Urban Informal Economy Survey]
1.2 Type of source: Mixed household & enterprise survey, independent design
1.3 Periodicity: Every 5 years.
2. Reference period
3. Definition: Informal sector: Unincorporated enterprises employing 5 or less employees and producing for sale.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographical: Urban
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture excluded
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the no
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 10 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: yes
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and yes
Mexico
1989
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Encuesta Nacional de Economía Informal [National Survey of Informal Economy]

1.2 Type of source: Mixed household & enterprise survey, modular design
1.3 Periodicity: One time.

2. Reference period
The week prior to the interview.

3. Definition:
Informal sector: Unincorporated enterprises. Market destination of products. Manufacturing: enterprises with 16 or less persons engaged. Other sectors: enterprises with 6 or less persons engaged.

4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic
Cities with more than 100,000 inhabitants.

4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity
Agriculture excluded

4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households:
no

4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
no

4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: Employers: 12 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal
yes
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and
yes

1992 to 1998
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Encuesta Nacional de Micronegocios [National Micro-Business Survey]

1.2 Type of source: Mixed household & enterprise survey, modular design
1.3 Periodicity: Annual estimates.

2. Reference period
The week prior to the interview.

3. Definition:
Informal sector: Unincorporated enterprises which are owned by households, produce all or parts of their goods or services for sale, and have 16 or less persons engaged (manufacturing) or 6 or less persons engaged (other branches of economic activity). Excluded are paid domestic workers and

4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic
National.

4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity
Agriculture, mining & petrol extraction, electricity, gas and water supply services excluded.

4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households:
no

4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
no

4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: Employers: 12 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal
yes
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and
yes
1998 - 2000

1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: Encuesta Nacional de Empleo Urbano (National Urban Employment Survey)
   1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
   1.3 Periodicity: Quarterly.

2. **Reference period**
   The week prior to the interview.

3. **Definition**
   Informal sector employment: Employers, own-account workers, employees and unpaid family workers working in unincorporated enterprises of small size.

4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: 44 main cities.
   4.2 Industry coverage
   4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture, mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water excluded.
   4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
   4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the no

4.3 **Persons covered**
   4.3.1 Age limits: 12 years and over.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: no

4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and no

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**Georgia**

1998

1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: Labour Force Survey
   1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
   1.3 Periodicity: Annual.

2. **Reference period**
   June.

3. **Definition**
   Informal sector employment: Self-employed persons (employers and own-account workers) working in unregistered or seasonal enterprises as their main or secondary activity, excluding agriculture in rural

4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
   4.2 Industry coverage
   4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture excluded in rural areas.
   4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
   4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the yes

4.3 **Persons covered**
   4.3.1 Age limits: 12 years and over.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: Employers and own-account workers.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: yes

4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and yes

1999

1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: Informal Sector Survey
   1.2 Type of source: Mixed household & enterprise survey, modular design
   1.3 Periodicity: Quarterly.

2. **Reference period**
   June.

3. **Definition**
   Informal sector employment: Self-employed persons (employers and own-account workers) working in unregistered or seasonal enterprises as their main or secondary activity, excluding agriculture in rural

4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
   4.2 Industry coverage
   4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture excluded in rural areas.
   4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
   4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the yes

4.3 **Persons covered**
   4.3.1 Age limits: No age limit.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: Employers and own-account workers.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: yes

4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and yes
India

2000

1. Source
   1.1 Source title: Survey on non-agricultural enterprises in the informal sector
   1.2 Type of source: Mixed household & enterprise survey, independent design
   1.3 Periodicity: The last month.

2. Reference period

3. Definition: All unincorporated proprietary and partnership enterprises producing all or some of their goods or services for sale were defined as informal sector enterprises.

4. Coverage
   4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
   4.2 Industry coverage
      4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture, electricity, gas and water excluded.
      4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
      4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the no

4.3 Persons covered
   4.3.1 Age limits: No age limit.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: yes
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and yes

Kazakhstan

1994 & 1995

1. Source
   1.1 Source title: Sample Surveys on Hidden Activities
   1.2 Type of source: Establishment sample survey
   1.3 Periodicity:

2. Reference period


4. Coverage
   4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
   4.2 Industry coverage
      4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture, Manufacturing, Construction, Trade, Transport
      4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
      4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the yes

4.3 Persons covered
   4.3.1 Age limits: No age limit.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: Own-account workers and unpaid family workers.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: yes
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and yes

1996

1. Source
   1.1 Source title: Balance of Labour Forces
   1.2 Type of source: Official estimates
   1.3 Periodicity: Annual

2. Reference period

3. Definition: Informal sector employment: Own-account workers and unpaid family workers engaged in the production of goods or services without official statistical registration.

4. Coverage
   4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
   4.2 Industry coverage
      4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Mining & quarrying, electricity, gas & water, and financing, insurance, real estate and business services excluded.
      4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
      4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the yes

4.3 Persons covered
   4.3.1 Age limits: Men aged 16 to 63 years; Women aged 16 to 58 years.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: Own-account workers and unpaid family workers.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: no
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and no
Kyrgyzstan
1994
1.
Source 1.1 Source title : Social-Demographic Survey
1.2 Type of source : Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity : 2.
Reference period
3. Definition : Informal sector employment: Self-employed persons not registered with the tax authorities and the persons working for them.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity Electricity, gas & water excluded
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households:
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits : No age limit.
4.3.2 Status in employment All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal no
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 1999
1.
Source 1.1 Source title : Population Census
1.2 Type of source : Population census
1.3 Periodicity : Every 10 years.
2. Reference period Year 1999.
3. Definition : Informal sector employment: Self-employed persons and the persons working for them.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity Agriculture excluded
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the no
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits : No age limit.
4.3.2 Status in employment Own-account workers and employees (including apprentices).
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal yes
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and yes

Nepal
1998/99
1.
Source 1.1 Source title : Nepal Labour Force Survey
1.2 Type of source : Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity : 2.
Reference period The 12 months prior to the interview.
3. Definition : Informal sector: Unincorporated or unregistered economic units, which employ less than 10 paid
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity Agriculture excluded
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits : 15 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal no
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and yes
Pakistan
1992
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Labour Force Survey - Pilot Study
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity: Pilot study.
2. Reference period
3. Definition: Informal sector employment: Persons working in unincorporated enterprises (excluding quasi-corporations) owned by own-account workers irrespective of the size of the enterprise, or by employers with less than 10 persons engaged.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Urban areas of Punjab and North West Frontier Provinces.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture excluded.
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the no
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 10 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal no
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 1996/97)

Philippines
1995
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Urban Informal Sector Survey
1.2 Type of source: Mixed household & enterprise survey, independent design
1.3 Periodicity: The 12 months prior to the interview.
2. Reference period
3. Definition: Informal sector: Unincorporated private enterprises with less than 10 persons engaged in the (main) activity/establishment and without a complete set of accounts. Domestic workers are included if they consider themselves as self-employed business operators. Enterprises not employing any employee are excluded if they engage in contract work for other enterprises on the basis of contracts made as individuals remunerated at time rates or receiving specific employee benefits.

4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: National Capital Region.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the no
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: No age limit.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal yes
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and yes

Turkmenistan
1999, 2000
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Formal Statistics, 1999; Selective Inspection, March 2000
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity: Once.
2. Reference period
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture, mining, construction, trade, restaurants and hotels.
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the no
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: own-account workers.
4.3.2 Status in employment: No secondary job/activity in the informal yes
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and no
Latvia
1996
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Unregistered Employment
1.2 Type of source: Official estimates
1.3 Periodicity:
2. Reference period
3. Definition:
Informal sector employment: Persons working in active enterprises which are not included in the business register and not covered by statistical surveys.

4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Whole country.

4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the:
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 15 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal:
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 1999
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Unregistered Employment
1.2 Type of source: Official estimates
1.3 Periodicity: Irregular.
2. Reference period: 1 year.
3. Definition:
Informal sector employment: Persons working in active enterprises which are not included in the business register and not covered by statistical surveys.

4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Whole country.

4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture excluded
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the:
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 15 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal:
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and

Lithuania
1997
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Labour Force Survey
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity:
2. Reference period
3. Definition:
Informal sector: Small private non-registered enterprises, which have employees working without legal contracts, do not pay contributions to social security funds, and sell miscellaneous goods and services in the market.

4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Whole country.

4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households:
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the:
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 14 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and
1998
1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: Labour Force Survey
   1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
   1.3 Periodicity: Bi-annual.
2. **Reference period**: September.
3. **Definition**: Informal sector: Small private non-registered enterprises, which have employees working without legal contracts, do not pay contributions to social security funds, and sell miscellaneous goods and services in the market.
4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
   4.2 **Industry coverage**
   4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture only
   4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
   4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the no
4.3 **Persons covered**
   4.3.1 Age limits: 14 years and over.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: Own-account workers, unpaid family workers and employees.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal yes
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and no

The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
1999
1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: Labour Force Survey
   1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
   1.3 Periodicity: Annual
2. **Reference period**: April.
3. **Definition**: Informal sector: Small private non-registered enterprises, which have employees working without legal contracts, do not pay contributions to social security funds, and sell miscellaneous goods and services in the market.
4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
   4.2 **Industry coverage**
   4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
   4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
   4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the no
4.3 **Persons covered**
   4.3.1 Age limits: 15 to 80 years old.
   4.3.2 Status in employment
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal no
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and no
Poland
1998
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Survey on Unregistered Employment
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity: Irregular.
2. Reference period
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the no
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 15 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal yes
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and yes

Russian Federation
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Population Survey on Employment Problems (Labour Force Survey)
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity: Quarterly.
2. Reference period: November.
3. Definition: Informal sector: All production units being part of the households sector or unincorporated enterprises which produce goods and services for sale to the market, which are not registered as legal entity or have no legal status.
Excluded are finance -industrial groups, unit investment trusts, representations and branches irrespective of the fact that these organizations have no rights of legal entity.
Farms registered as legal entity are not included in informal sector; the informal sector includes only those farms the heads of which are registered as individual entrepreneurs without forming a legal entity.
Persons engaged in entrepreneurial activity without forming a legal entity or on an individual basis, irrespective of having or not state registration as employers, belong to the informal sector.
Persons providing professional or technical services (physicians, notaries, auditors, architects, etc.) are included in the informal sector if they are engaged in entrepreneurial activity without forming a legal entity.
Persons providing paid services for households (housemaids, watchmen, drivers, governesses, nurse-maids, family cooks, family secretaries, etc.) are included in the informal sector irrespective of their status in employment.
Enterprises of households undertaking agricultural or related activities are included in the informal sector if their production is intended for sale to the market.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the no
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 15 to 72 years old.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal yes
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and yes
Slovakia
1994 to 1999
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Informal Sector Employment
1.2 Type of source: Official estimates
1.3 Periodicity: Annual.
2. Reference period
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture excluded
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: No
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the: Yes
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: No age limit.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: No
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 3): Yes

Turkey
2000
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Household Labour Force Survey
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity: Quarterly.
2. Reference period: The last 7 days prior to the interview.
3. Definition: Informal sector: All non-agricultural economic units which are unincorporated (establishments whose legal position is individual ownership or simple partnership), pay lump sum tax or no tax at all and work with less than 10 persons engaged. The figures cover only own-account workers and employers.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture excluded
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: No
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the: No
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 15 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: Own-account workers and employers.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: No
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 3): Yes
Ukraine
1997
1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: Labour Force Survey
   1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
   1.3 Periodicity: Quarterly.
2. **Reference period**: 1 week.
3. **Definition**: Informal sector employment: Employees hired on the basis of a gentlemen's agreement and employed by individuals or private unincorporated enterprises with less than 6 persons engaged; employers and own-account workers (self-employed persons) operating unregistered enterprises; unpaid family workers working for individuals or private unincorporated enterprises with less than 6 persons engaged; and persons exclusively engaged in individual subsidiary agriculture who sell all or part of their produce.
4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
   4.2 **Industry coverage**
      4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
      4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
      4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the no
4.3 **Persons covered**
   4.3.1 Age limits: 15 to 70 years.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal yes
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and yes
Small or micro-enterprises (national

Kenya

1999

1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title : Micro and Small Enterprise Survey
   1.2 Type of source : Mixed household & enterprise survey
   1.3 Periodicity :

2. **Reference period**

3. **Definition** :
Small or micro-enterprises: Establishments with less than 10 persons engaged.

4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic Whole country.
   4.2 Industry coverage
   4.2.1 Branches of economic activity Agriculture excluded
   4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
   4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the

4.3 **Persons covered**
   4.3.1 Age limits :
   4.3.2 Status in employment All groups.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal yes
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and yes

Mauritius

1992, 1997

1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title : Census of Economic Activities
   1.2 Type of source : Establishment/economic census
   1.3 Periodicity : Every five years.

2. **Reference period**
   Units with fixed place: 1 month; itinerants units: 1 week.

3. **Definition** :
Small or micro-enterprises: Establishments with less than 10 persons engaged and units operating without
fixed location.

4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic Whole country.
   4.2 Industry coverage
   4.2.1 Branches of economic activity Agriculture, electricity, gas & water excluded
   4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households:
   4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the

4.3 **Persons covered**
   4.3.1 Age limits : No age limit.
   4.3.2 Status in employment All groups.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal yes
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and
Senegal
1987 to 1996
1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: Directorate of Forecasts and Statistics
   1.2 Type of source: Official estimates
   1.3 Periodicity:
2. **Reference period**
3. **Definition:** Small or micro-enterprises: Small units producing and distributing goods and services which are not included in the sampling frame for "modern" formal enterprises.
4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
   4.2 Industry coverage
      4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture excluded
      4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households:
      4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
3. **Persons covered**
   4.3.1 Age limits: No age limit.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: Employers, own-account workers and employees.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal no
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and

Tunisia
1981, 1997
1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: Enquête nationale sur les activités économiques [National Survey of Economic Activities]
   1.2 Type of source: Establishment sample survey
   1.3 Periodicity:
2. **Reference period**
   12 months.
3. **Definition:** Small or micro-enterprises: Enterprises with less than 10 persons permanently engaged in the enterprise. Activities without fixed location are not covered.
4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: Excluding villages with less than 200 inhabitants.
   4.2 Industry coverage
      4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Manufacturing (excluding slaughtering and oil-works), trade (excluding pedlars) and services.
      4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households:
      4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
3. **Persons covered**
   4.3.1 Age limits: All groups.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and
Uganda
1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: Uganda National Household Survey
   1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
   1.3 Periodicity: 2.

2. **Reference period**
3. **Definition**:
   Persons working in household enterprises or in establishments with less than 5 persons engaged.

4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
   4.2 **Industry coverage**
      4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All except electricity, gas & water and communication
      4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
      4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the industry no

4. **Persons covered**
   4.3.1 Age limits: 7 years and over.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal sector no
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 3) no

Argentina
1996 to 2000
1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: Encuesta Permanente de Hogares [Continuous Household Survey]
   1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
   1.3 Periodicity: Half-yearly.

2. **Reference period**
   May or October.
3. **Definition**:
   Persons working in establishments with 5 or less persons engaged. Excluded are employers, own-account workers and unpaid family workers engaged in professional occupations.

4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: 28 main urban agglomerations.
   4.2 **Industry coverage**
      4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture excluded
      4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
      4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the industry no

4. **Persons covered**
   4.3.1 Age limits: No age limit.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal sector yes
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 3) no

Bolivia
1996-1999
1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: Encuesta Nacional de Hogares [National Household Survey]
   1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
   1.3 Periodicity: Annual.

2. **Reference period**
   November.
3. **Definition**:
   Persons working in establishments with 4 or less persons engaged.

4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: Cities with 2,000 and more inhabitants.
   4.2 **Industry coverage**
      4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
      4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
      4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the industry no

4. **Persons covered**
   4.3.1 Age limits: 10 years and over.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal sector yes
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 3) no
**Colombia**

1984 to 2000

1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: Encuesta Nacional de Hogares [National Household Survey]
   1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
   1.3 Periodicity: Annual.

2. **Reference period**
The week prior to the interview.

3. **Definition**:
   Own-account workers except professionals (e.g. doctors, lawyers, dentists, engineers); paid domestic workers; unpaid family workers; and employers and employees working in enterprises with 10 or less persons engaged. Excluded are government employees.

4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: 10 metropolitan areas.
   4.2 Industry coverage
      4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
      4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
      4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the yes

4.3 **Persons covered**
   4.3.1 Age limits: 12 years and over.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: yes
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and no

**Costa Rica**

2000

1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: Encuesta de hogares de propositos multiples

2. **Reference period**
One week.

3. **Definition**:
All employees, own-account workers (excluding administratives, professionals and technicians), unpaid family workers and employers working in establishments with less than 5 persons engaged.

4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: Whole country
   4.2 Industry coverage
      4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture excluded
      4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
      4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the no

4.3 **Persons covered**
   4.3.1 Age limits: 12 years and over.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: no
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and: no
Chile
1997
1. Source 1.1 Source title: Encuesta Nacional del Empleo [National Employment Survey]
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity:
2. Reference period
3. Definition: Persons working in establishments with 5 or less persons engaged.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture excluded
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 15 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: no
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and

Ecuador
1990 to 1997
1. Source 1.1 Source title: Encuesta Urbana de Empleo, Desempleo y Subempleo [Survey of Employment, Unemployment and
Underemployment in Urban Areas]
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity: Annual.
2. Reference period 1 week.
3. Definition: Persons working in establishments with 5 or less persons engaged.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Excluding Galapagos.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture, mining & quarrying, and electricity, gas & water excluded.
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 5 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: no
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and

Jamaica
1996
1. Source 1.1 Source title: Micro and Small Enterprise Survey
1.2 Type of source: Mixed household & enterprise survey, independent design
1.3 Periodicity:
2. Reference period
3. Definition: Small or micro-enterprises: Businesses operated by persons who either work alone or with unpaid family
help (own-account workers) and businesses operated by employers who employ less than 10 workers
(excluding themselves).
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture excluded
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households:
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: No age limit.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: yes
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and
Nicaragua
2000
1. Source 1.1 Source title: Encuesta de Hogares MITRAB
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity: Quarterly.
2. Reference period: April.
3. Definition: All own-account workers (excluding professionals), employers, employees and unpaid family workers working in enterprises with less than 5 persons engaged. Public sector excluded.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: 8 main cities.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the employer: yes
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: No age limit.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal sector: no
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 3): no

Paraguay
1996-1999
1. Source 1.1 Source title: Encuesta de Hogares [Household Survey]
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity: Annual.
2. Reference period: The last 7 days prior to the interview.
3. Definition: Employers and employees working in enterprises with 5 or less persons engaged, plus all own-account workers and all unpaid family workers. Public sector employees, professionals and technicians are excluded.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Urban
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture excluded
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the employer: no
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 10 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal sector: yes
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 3): no

Peru
1984 to 1997
1. Source 1.1 Source title: Encuesta de Hogares - Lima Metropolitana [Household Survey - Lima Metropolitan]
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity: The week prior to the interview.
2. Reference period: The week prior to the interview.
3. Definition: Persons working in private enterprises with 4 or less persons engaged in all branches of economic activity other than manufacturing, and with 9 or less persons engaged in manufacturing.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Lima Metropolitan.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Agriculture, mining & quarrying excluded.
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the employer: no
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 14 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal sector: no
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 3): no
1996 & 1997
1. **Source**
   **1.1 Source title:** Encuesta Nacional de Hogares y Encuesta de Hogares Lima Metropolitana [National Household Survey and Household Survey Lima Metropolitan]

2. **Type of source:** Household sample survey
3. **Periodicity:**
4. **Reference period**
5. **Definition:** Persons working in private enterprises with 4 or less persons engaged in all branches of economic activity other than manufacturing, and with 9 or less persons engaged in manufacturing.

4. **Coverage**
   4.1 **Geographic** Urban
   4.2 **Industry coverage**
      4.2.1 Branches of economic activity Agriculture, mining & quarrying excluded.
      4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
      4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the

3. **Persons covered**
   3.1 **Age limits:** 14 years and over.
   3.2 **Status in employment** All groups.
   3.3 **Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal**
   3.4 **Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and** no

1999
1. **Source**
   **1.1 Source title:** Encuesta especializada de Empleo [Specialised Employment Survey]

2. **Type of source:** Household sample survey
3. **Periodicity:** Annual.
4. **Reference period**
5. **Definition:** All own-account workers (excluding administratives, professionals and technicians) and unpaid family workers, and employers and employees working in establishments with less than 5 persons engaged.

4. **Coverage**
   4.1 **Geographic** Whole country.
   4.2 **Industry coverage**
      4.2.1 Branches of economic activity All
      4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
      4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the yes

3. **Persons covered**
   3.1 **Age limits:** 14 years and over.
   3.2 **Status in employment** All groups.
   3.3 **Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal** yes
   3.4 **Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and** no

**Uruguay**
1988
1. **Source**
   **1.1 Source title:** Censo Económico Nacional [National Economic Census]

2. **Type of source:** Establishment/economic census
3. **Periodicity:**
4. **Reference period**
5. **Definition:** All own-account workers (excluding professionals and technicians) and unpaid family workers, and employers and employees working in establishments with less than 5 or 10 persons engaged, depending on the available information.

4. **Coverage**
   4.1 **Geographic** Whole country.
   4.2 **Industry coverage**
      4.2.1 Branches of economic activity
      4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
      4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the

3. **Persons covered**
   3.1 **Age limits:**
   3.2 **Status in employment**
   3.3 **Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal**
   3.4 **Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and**
1996
1. **Source**
   - **Source title:** Encuesta Continua de Hogares [Continuous Household Survey]
   - **Type of source:** Household sample survey
   - **Periodicity:**

2. **Reference period**
3. **Definition:** Employers and employees working in enterprises with less than 10 persons engaged, plus all own-account workers (excluding professionals) and all unpaid family workers.

4. **Coverage**
   - **Geographic:** Cities with more than 900 inhabitants.
   - **Industry coverage**
     - **Branches of economic activity:** All
     - **Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households:**
     - **Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the employer:**

5. **Persons covered**
   - **Age limits:** 14 years and over for operators.
   - **Status in employment:** All groups.
   - **Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal sector:** no
   - **Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 3):** no

1997
1. **Source**
   - **Source title:** Encuesta Continua de Hogares [Continuous Household Survey]
   - **Type of source:** Household sample survey
   - **Periodicity:**

2. **Reference period**
3. **Definition:** Persons working in enterprises with less than 6 persons engaged.

4. **Coverage**
   - **Geographic:** Cities with more than 900 inhabitants.
   - **Industry coverage**
     - **Branches of economic activity:** All
     - **Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households:**
     - **Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the employer:**

5. **Persons covered**
   - **Age limits:** 14 years and over for operators.
   - **Status in employment:** All groups.
   - **Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal sector:** no
   - **Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 3):** no

1998 to 2000
1. **Source**
   - **Source title:** Encuesta Continua de Hogares [Continuous Household Survey]
   - **Type of source:** Household sample survey
   - **Periodicity:**

2. **Reference period**
3. **Definition:** Own-account workers, employers and employees working in enterprises with less than 5 persons engaged, plus all unpaid family workers.

4. **Coverage**
   - **Geographic:** Cities with more than 5.000 inhabitants.
   - **Industry coverage**
     - **Branches of economic activity:** All
     - **Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households:** no
     - **Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the employer:** no

5. **Persons covered**
   - **Age limits:** 14 years and over.
   - **Status in employment:** All groups.
   - **Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal sector:** no
   - **Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 3):** no
Venezuela
1994 to 2001
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Encuesta de Hogares por Muestreo [Household Sample Survey]
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity: Half-yearly.
2. Reference period The week prior to the interview.
3. Definition: Persons working in enterprises with 4 or less persons engaged.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the no
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 15 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal no
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and no

Thailand
1988 to 2000
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Labour Force Survey
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity: Quarterly.
2. Reference period 1 month.
3. Definition: Persons working in establishments with less than 10 persons engaged, excluding employees of government enterprises and governmental organizations.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the no
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 13 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal no
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and yes
Côte d'Ivoire
1996
1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: Enquête sur les dépenses des ménages “Prix-UEMOA” [Household Expenditure Survey]
   1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
   1.3 Periodicity: March-July.
2. **Reference period**
3. **Definition**: Employers, own-account workers, unpaid family workers, apprentices and unskilled labourers working in enterprises owned by themselves or by a member of their household or family.
4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: Abidjan.
   4.2 **Industry coverage**
      4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
      4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
      4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
      4.2.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and
4.3 **Persons covered**
   4.3.1 Age limits: 16 years and over.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and

Gambia
1993
1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: Household Economic Survey
   1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
   1.3 Periodicity:
2. **Reference period**
3. **Definition**: Household economic activities, not operating a bank account, on the basis of the informal nature of the work of the head of household.
4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
   4.2 **Industry coverage**
      4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Farming excluded
      4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
      4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
      4.2.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and
4.3 **Persons covered**
   4.3.1 Age limits: 12 years and over.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and
Kenya
1992 to 1995
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Small-scale Enterprise Survey
1.2 Type of source: Establishment sample survey
1.3 Periodicity:
2. Reference period
3. Definition: Activities undertaken in market stalls, underdeveloped plots, street pavements or without fixed location.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Manufacturing, construction, trade, hotels & restaurants, transport, repair, personal services.
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households:
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits:
4.3.2 Status in employment
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and

Zambia
1993
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Household Budget Survey - Priority Survey
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity:
2. Reference period
3. Definition: Employees or employers working in private sector enterprises with less than 5 employees and not entitled to paid leave and social security scheme (excluding professionals); self-employed persons; unpaid family workers; and small-scale farmers.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households:
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits:
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and
Azerbaijan
2001
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Household Sample Survey in Trade Sector
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity: Irregular.
2. Reference period: February.
3. Definition: Own-account workers in unincorporated enterprises owned by households engaged in street vending.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic coverage: Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Trade
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the household: no
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: No age limit.
4.3.2 Status in employment: Own-account workers.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal sector: no
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 3): no

Bangladesh
1992/93
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Annual Establishment and Institution Survey
1.2 Type of source: Establishment sample survey
1.3 Periodicity: Annual.
2. Reference period: 1 month.
3. Definition: Household-based economic activities.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic coverage: Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Manufacturing, trade, hotels & restaurants and selected services.
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: All groups.
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the household: All groups.
4.2.4 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal sector: no
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: No age limit.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal sector: no
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 3): no

Indonesia
1985 & 1995
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Official Estimates
1.2 Type of source: Official estimates
1.3 Periodicity: All
2. Reference period
3. Definition: All unpaid family workers, employees in agriculture, all own-account workers (unless professional, administrative or clerical workers) not assisted by other persons, and own-account workers assisted by family members or temporary workers in agriculture.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic coverage: Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: All groups.
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the household: All groups.
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: Unpaid family workers, employees and own-account workers.
4.3.2 Status in employment: Unpaid family workers, employees and own-account workers.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal sector: no
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 3): no
1999
1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: National Labour Force Survey

   1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
   1.3 Periodicity: Annual.

2. **Reference period**
   The week prior to the interview.

3. **Definition**
   All unpaid family workers, employees in agriculture, all own-account workers (unless professional, administrative or clerical workers) not assisted by other persons, and own-account workers assisted by family members or temporary workers in agriculture.

4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
   4.2 Industry coverage
   4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
   4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
   4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the: yes

   4.3 Persons covered
   4.3.1 Age limits: No age limit.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: Unpaid family workers, employees and own-account workers.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: no
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and

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Iran, Islamic Republic of

1996
1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: Statistical Survey of Households Engaged in Household Industry

   1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
   1.3 Periodicity:

2. **Reference period**

3. **Definition**
   Production of goods or services which is undertaken by one or more household members in their place of residence, without any commercial name-plate, for the purpose of generating income.

4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
   4.2 Industry coverage
   4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: Manufacturing, trade, hotels & restaurants, services.
   4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
   4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the: no

   4.3 Persons covered
   4.3.1 Age limits: 6 years and over.
   4.3.2 Status in employment
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: yes
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and

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Macau

1999
1. **Source**
   1.1 Source title: Employment Survey

   1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
   1.3 Periodicity: Monthly.

2. **Reference period**

3. **Definition**
   Own-account workers and unpaid family workers.

4. **Coverage**
   4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
   4.2 Industry coverage
   4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
   4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
   4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the: no

   4.3 Persons covered
   4.3.1 Age limits: No age limit.
   4.3.2 Status in employment: Own-account workers and unpaid family workers.
   4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: no
   4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and yes
Myanmar
1996
1.
Source 1.1 Source title : Survey on Establishments and Employment
1.2 Type of source : Establishment sample survey
1.3 Periodicity :
2. Reference period
3. Definition : Self-employment activities undertaken on own account and producing goods or services for sale.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic Urban
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity Agriculture, mining, trade, hotels & restaurants excluded.
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits : 18 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment Employers and own-account workers.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal yes
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and

Thailand
1991 to 1995
1.
Source 1.1 Source title : Household Manufacturing Industry Survey
1.2 Type of source : Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity :
2. Reference period The 12 months prior to the interview.
3. Definition : Households engaged in manufacturing industries. The activities must be operated within the household premises and have less than 10 persons engaged, including non-members of the household working with or without pay.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity Manufacturing, excluding basic metal industry.
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: no
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits : No age limit.
4.3.2 Status in employment All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal yes
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and
Croatia
1997
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Labour Force Survey
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity: One week.
2. Reference period
3. Definition: Employed persons who do not have to be registered, i.e. private farmers, own-account workers and the unpaid family workers employed by them.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the: yes
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 15 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: Employers (private farmers), own-account workers and unpaid family workers.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: yes
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and: yes

Poland
1995, 1998
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Survey of Unregistered Employment
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity: Irregular.
2. Reference period
3. Definition: Self-employed persons engaged in activities which are not registered with tax authorities, and persons in paid-employment without labour contract and social insurance and not paying personal tax for the income received from the job.
4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Whole country.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the: no
4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: 15 years and over.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal: yes
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and: yes
Fiji
1989/90
1. Source
1.1 Source title: Household Economic Activity Survey
1.2 Type of source: Household sample survey
1.3 Periodicity:

2. Reference period

3. Definition: Households producing goods and services at home for their own use or for sale. There could be employment of paid labour, casual or exchange labour from outside the household. Excluded are sugar cane farming, large scale (plantation type) copra and coconut farming, and non-agricultural economic activities if a licence to engage in them has been issued to the household.

4. Coverage
4.1 Geographic: Central, Western, Eastern and Northern divisions.
4.2 Industry coverage
4.2.1 Branches of economic activity: All
4.2.2 Inclusion of paid domestic employees employed by households: yes
4.2.3 Inclusion of producers of goods exclusively for own final use by the household: yes

4.3 Persons covered
4.3.1 Age limits: All groups.
4.3.2 Status in employment: All groups.
4.3.3 Inclusion of persons with a secondary job/activity in the informal sector yes
4.3.4 Inclusion of persons engaged in professional or technical activities (ISCO-88 Major Groups 2 and 3) no